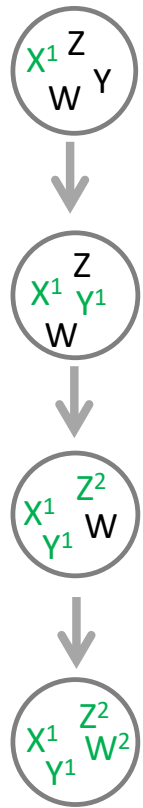
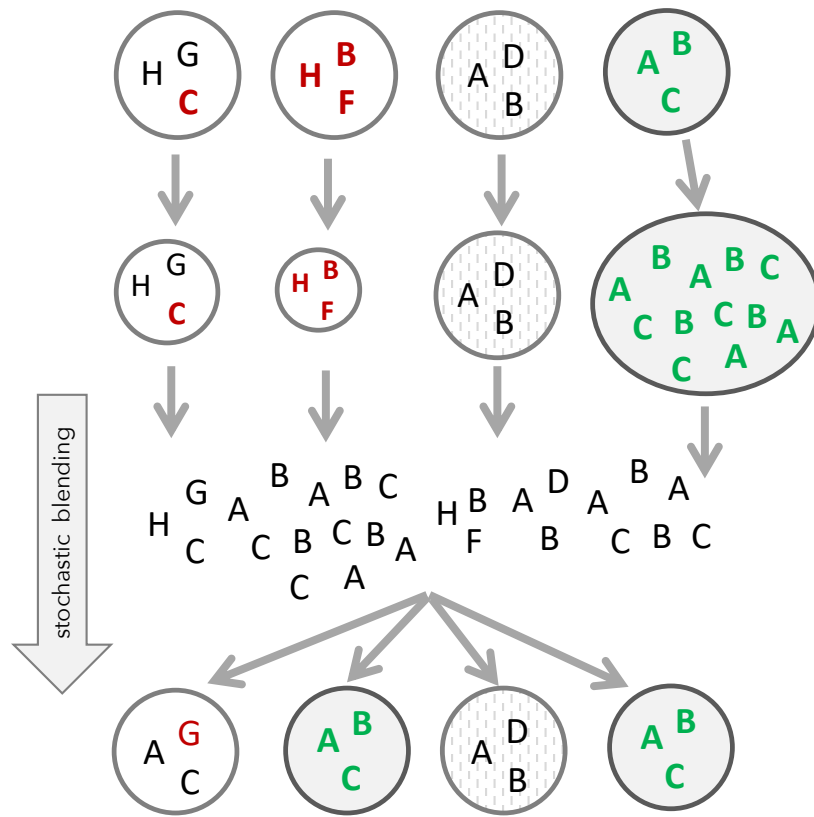


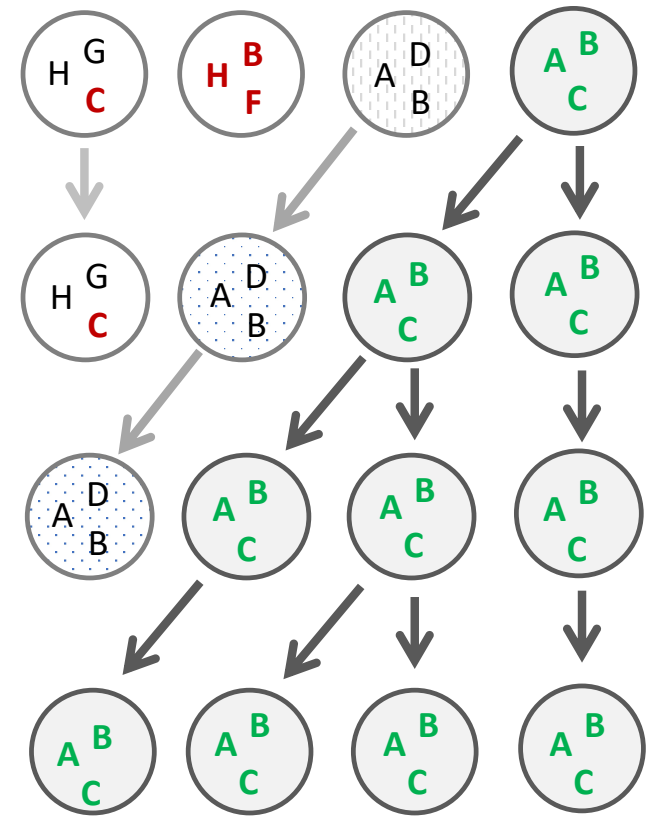
co-evolution



MLS1



MLS2



Inter-Species Indirect Genetic Effects (IIGEs): **beneficial** neutral **deleterious**