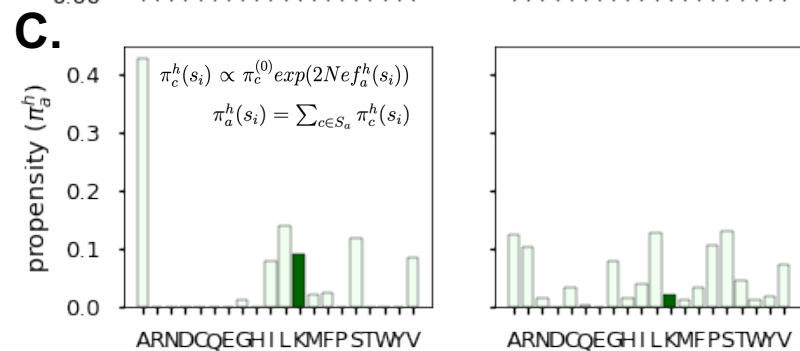
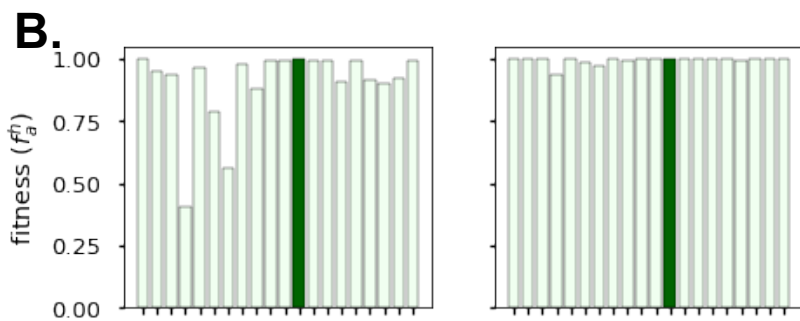
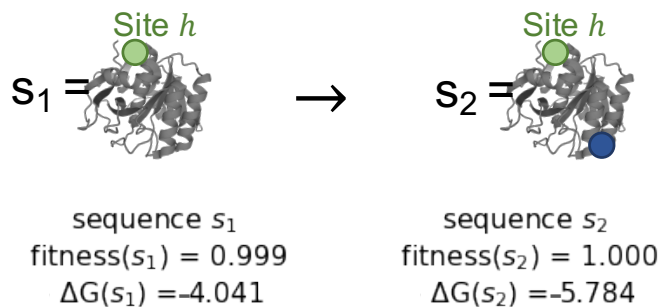


A. Stabilizing substitution



D. Destabilizing substitution

